

50 years *Remember When...*

A NOSTALGIC LOOK BACK AT
ESD HISTORY FROM 1969 ON





***Celebrating 50 years of
service to schools and
communities in Washington.***

1969 TIMELINE

JANUARY

Richard Nixon inaugurated as new U.S. President.

FEBRUARY

Washington Governor Daniel J. Evans signs the bill authorizing 14 ISDs (later renamed ESDs).

MARCH

Baseball great Mickey Mantle announces his retirement.

APRIL

The number of U.S. troops in South Vietnam reaches its peak.

MAY

The Monty Python comedy troupe forms.

JUNE

NASA announces that Apollo 11 is cleared for launch on July 16 for the first manned landing on the moon.

JULY

Washington's 14 ISDs begin operations on July 1.

AUGUST

400,000 people attend the Woodstock Music Festival.



SEPTEMBER

Princeton University welcomes its first 171 female undergraduate students.

OCTOBER

The first electronic message between two computers is sent from UCLA to Stanford.

NOVEMBER

The Public Broadcasting Service (PBS) is founded and Sesame Street debuts.

DECEMBER

The Boeing 747 jumbo jet makes its first passenger flight.



Intermediate offices expand county functions

"School days, school days; good old golden rule days."

That song and the image of the little red school house it conjures up belongs in education's past. They live now only in memory and history.

Now having joined them is the county superintendent of schools, an official who supervised all the county's school districts.

The office dates back to the early days of statehood when every county in the state had a superintendent to supervise rural schools.

However, education today is demanding a range and variety of services unknown to the schools of earlier years. As a result, very few, if any, school districts can provide everything for themselves. As long as 20 years ago, it was proposed that Washington's 39 county school offices might properly and efficiently be reorganized into smaller units.

In 1965, legislation was enacted to provide for the election of county boards of education.

The 1969 legislature directed the State Board of Education to submit a plan of reorganization of county-school offices. This report suggested combining the 39 county offices into 14 intermediate district offices. Legislation implementing this was put into effect in 1969, 1967 and 1969. In 1969 the State Board of Education established 14 intermediate school districts, reorganizing all of the county superintendents until their elective terms expired in January 1971.

Former county superintendents

Superintendent*	County
Norma O. Danekas	Adams
Donny Schiele	Anotin
Charles E. Evans	Benton
Herbert J. Kinkade	Chelan
Harold C. Rutherford	Clallam
Roy Sandberg	Clark
John W. Carson	Columbia
T. R. Sayles	Cowlitz
Florence Dahlke	Douglas
Leo Anderson	Ferry
Charles M. Actor	Franklin
A. L. Cullage	Garfield
Elizabeth Baumgarten	Grant
Willie Rambo	Grays Harbor
Helen A. Baker	Island
Tom Lieb	Jefferson
Dr. Donald L. Krueger	King
DePore Cramblitt	Kitsap
Joe E. Miles	Kittitas
Loose M. Munlock	Klickitat
Marvin W. Schuler	Lewis
Earl L. Anglesover	Lincoln
J. W. Goodpastor	Mason
Dorothy W. Beamer	Okanogan
Neil Bailey	Pacific
M. Claire Howe	Perry
Roger E. Elder	Pierce
Carl R. White	San Juan
Lance R. Crow	Skagit
Lura A. Gremis	Shawano
Dorothy Bennett	Shoshone
Van W. Emerson	Spokane
Baby Dubois	Stevens
Harold L. Anderson	Thurston
Julius A. Wersh	Wahkiakum
Eva Stull	Walla Walla
Patrick Irvin	Whitman
Oreille J. Wideman	Yakima
A. W. Allen	

* This list represents county superintendents in office at the time of 1965 ISD legislation. Most of these long-time educators are now retired.

Three former Lewis County school superintendents gathered around a century-old hand book press to reflect over a 98-year era that came to a close January 8, when the county school superintendent's office was closed and the post abolished. The book press was used to reprint library books and textbooks when 150 school districts were established in Lewis County. From left are Marvin Schuler, county school superintendent since 1964; Mrs. Florence D. Kennicott, 1951-1963, and Mrs. Myrtia Bright, superintendent from 1923 to 1921.



1969 EVENTS

U.S. astronauts Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin walk on the moon on July 20, while 11.5 million watch the live global broadcast.



Hurricane Camille makes landfall along the Mississippi Gulf Coast. Camille is one of only three Category 5 hurricanes ever to make landfall in the U.S.

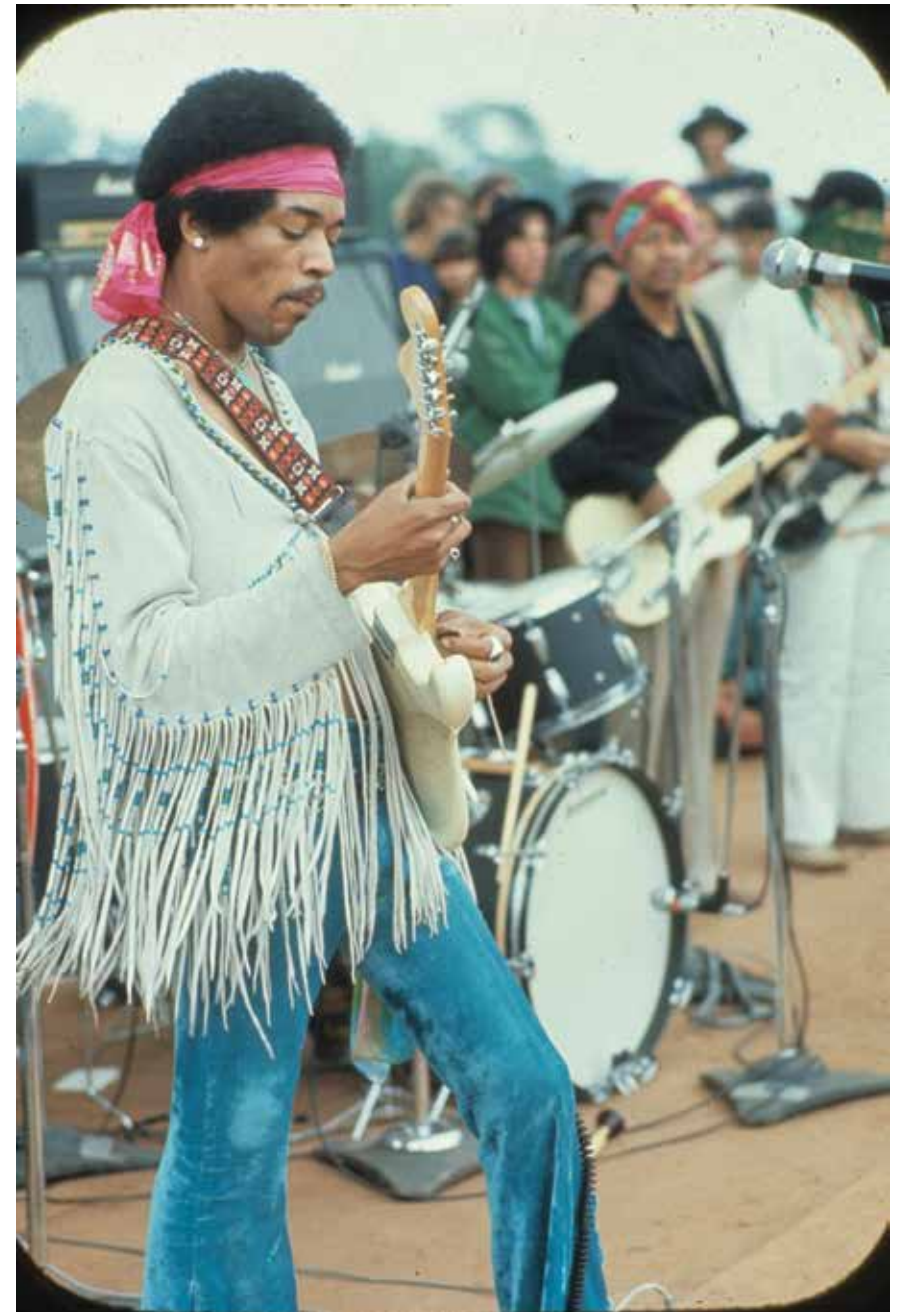
North Vietnamese leader Ho Chi Minh dies at the age of 79.

U.S. bombers secretly attack Cambodia and Laos as more than 600,000 U.S. troops are now fighting in Vietnam.

French President Charles de Gaulle resigns from office after voters reject his proposal for regional reform.

The Palestine National Congress appoints Yasser Arafat head of the PLO.

FCC bans all cigarette advertising on television and radio.



Seattle native Jimi Hendrix performs the Star Spangled Banner at Woodstock.



1969 SPORTS NEWS

World Series Champion
New York Mets

✂

U.S. Open Golf
Orville Moody

✂

**Pro Football
Champion**
New York Jets

✂

Stanley Cup Winner
Montreal Canadiens

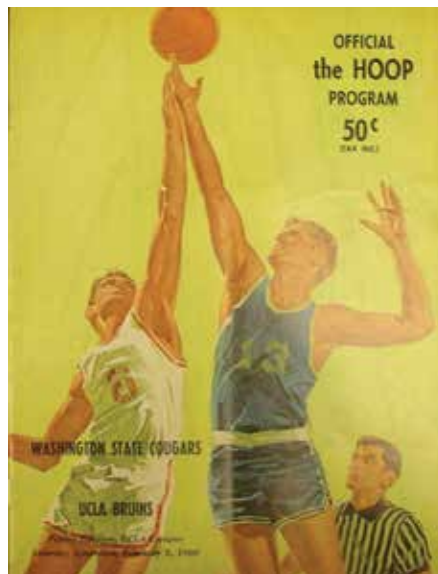
**College Football
Champion**
Texas

✂

Heisman Trophy Winner
Steve Owens from Oklahoma

✂

**NCAA Basketball
Champion**
UCLA Bruins



In 1969, current governor Jay Inslee (#35 above and #33 below) led Seattle's Ingraham High School basketball team to a state championship title his senior year and also played football.



1969 saw the premiere of Sesame Street and Scooby Doo.

1969 MOVIES & TV

TOP MOVIES

Midnight Cowboy - Academy Award Winner

Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid

Easy Rider

Hello, Dolly!

Bob & Carol & Ted & Alice

Paint Your Wagon

True Grit

Cactus Flower

Goodbye, Columbus



TOP TV SHOWS

Rowan & Martin's Laugh-In - NBC

Gunsmoke - CBS

Bonanza - NBC

Mayberry R.F.D. - CBS

Family Affair - CBS

Here's Lucy - CBS

The Red Skelton Hour - CBS

Marcus Welby, M.D. - ABC

Walt Disney's Wonderful World of Color - NBC

The Doris Day Show - CBS

1969 MUSIC

BIGGEST HIT SINGLES

Get Back - The Beatles

Honky Tonk Woman - The Rolling Stones

In the Year 2525 - Zager & Evans

Sugar, Sugar - The Archies

Suspicious Minds - Elvis Presley



1969 Mount Vernon High School marching band





1969 BACK TO SCHOOL

COST OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES

Book bag, \$3.47/each
Composition books, 100 sheets, 28¢/each
Elmer's Glue, 18¢/bottle
Lunch box with 1 pint Thermos bottle, 99¢/set
Markers, 48¢/4 count pkg
Pencils, 53¢/22 count pack

COST OF SCHOOL CLOTHES

Boy's bellbottom slacks, \$3.75/2 pairs
Boy's jacket, \$8.88/each
Girl's jumper, \$3.33/each
Girl's shoes, Buster Brown, \$10.50-12.50/pair



Walla Walla first-graders

1969 HOUSEHOLDS

ANNUAL EARNINGS

Accountant, no degree, \$9,500

Auditor, degree, \$12,500

Bookkeeper, \$6,500

Draftsman, \$10,000/year

Office manager, \$17,000/year

Teacher, \$8,626/year



COST OF LIVING

New home, \$27,900

New car, \$4,000

First-class stamp, 6¢

Gallon of regular gas, 35¢

Daily newspaper, 10¢



COST OF FOOD

Apples, 39¢/3 lb bag

Beef chuck, 89¢/lb

Eggs, 62¢/dozen

Gallon of milk, \$1.10

Loaf of bread, 23¢

Sugar, 29¢/5 lb bag



ESD NUMBERING

$$2+2=5?$$

HOW THE ESDs GOT THEIR NUMBERS

When ESDs were consolidated from 14 to 12 in 1972 and from 12 to nine in 1977, their numbers were combined, so...

$$101 = 101$$

$$102 + 103 = 123$$

$$105 = 105$$

$$106 + 107 = 167 + 104 = 171$$


$$108 + 109 = 189$$

$$110 + 111 = 121$$

$$112 = 112$$

$$113 = 113$$

$$114 = 114$$

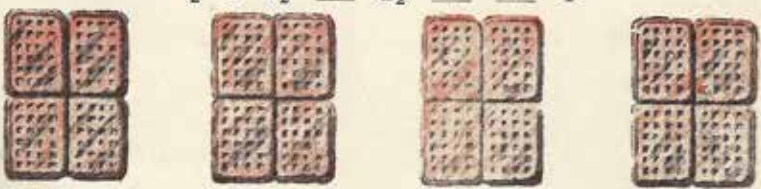
Making discoveries with fractions

- One day when Joan was cutting grapefruit for breakfast, she made these discoveries about halves:

2 half grapefruit = 1 whole grapefruit	$\frac{2}{2} = 1$
4 half grapefruit = 2 whole grapefruit	$\frac{4}{2} = 2$
6 half grapefruit = <u>3</u> whole grapefruit	$\frac{6}{2} = \underline{?}$
8 half grapefruit = <u>4</u> whole grapefruit	$\frac{8}{2} = \underline{?}$
- Joan also found that:

3 half grapefruit = one and one-half grapefruit	$\frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$
5 half grapefruit = two and one-half grapefruit	$\frac{5}{2} = \underline{?}$
7 half grapefruit = three and one-half grapefruit	$\frac{7}{2} = \underline{?}$
- Point to the grapefruit and count them by halves:

$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$1\frac{1}{2}$	<u> </u>	$2\frac{1}{2}$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	4
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- Use this picture of waffles to see what you can learn about fourths.

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4} = \underline{?}$	$\frac{3}{4} = \underline{?}$	$3 = \frac{12}{4}$	$3\frac{1}{4} = \frac{13}{4}$
$2 = \frac{8}{4}$	$\frac{6}{4} = \underline{?}$	$2\frac{1}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$	$\frac{10}{4} = \underline{?}$	$\frac{5}{4} = \underline{?}$	$\frac{13}{4} = \underline{?}$
- Point to the waffles and count them by fourths:

$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	<u> </u>	$1\frac{1}{4}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	<u> </u>	2	$2\frac{1}{4}$	<u> </u>	$2\frac{1}{2}$	<u> </u>	$3\frac{1}{4}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{3}{4}$	<u> </u>
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INTERESTING ESD HISTORY FACTS

ESD 101

With a service area covering more than 14,000 square miles, ESD 101 serves a region larger than nine states: Rhode Island, Delaware, Connecticut, Hawaii, New Jersey, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont and Maryland.

Chuck Stocker, NEWESD101 board member is the proud father of the Philadelphia Phillies' starting shortstop in the 1993 World Series.



PSESD 121

Among the many interesting places that housed ESDs in the early years, this one takes the cake: PSESD was once located in a morgue.



ESD 105

Began operations in the Yakima and Ellensburg Courthouses and later a Union Pacific Railroad terminal, which is now part of the current site of the ESD 105 campus.

When the foundation was being poured in 2010 for what would eventually become the ESD 105 Maggie Perez Student Success Center, retiring ESD 105 superintendent Jane Gutting threw her staff name badge into the newly poured concrete.



INTERESTING ESD HISTORY FACTS (CONT.)

NORTH CENTRAL ESD 171

Moved into a remodeled church building over 40 years ago! A current employee was married there and went to Sunday School in what is now Eldene Wall's office.



CAPITAL REGION ESD 113

From White Pass (farthest east) to Taholah (farthest west), it is 190 miles, which means it takes nearly four hours to drive across the region. ESD 113 serves 10 non-high school districts, the smallest is Evaline (58 kids) and the largest is Pioneer (795 kids).



ESD 112

Roosevelt School District is technically within the ESD 105 service area and not connected to any districts in the 112 region. A story is told that the first ESD 112 superintendent, Leo Blodgett, worked a deal with the then Roosevelt superintendent who agreed to allow Leo hunting rights on the school property (at least when students weren't around.) Since that agreement back in 1969, Roosevelt remains in the 112 region today.



Sweaters - Coats - Shirts

[A] Icelandic Sweaters. These wonderfully soft hand knit sweaters are made from special wool in which no dye is used. Perfect for skiing or casual wear. Traditional Icelandic patterns in greys and browns with crew neck.

F50771 Button Cardigans, Men's or Ladies' sizes **39.95**
F50772 Pullovers, Men's only **34.95**

[B] Guide Model. All wool pullover for Men by Demetre, with two contrasting stripes across the chest. Ideal for climbing or casual wear. Colors: Ruby, Navy or Burgundy with contrasting stripe. Men's Sizes: S, M, L, XL.

F64073 **24.95**

[C] Bavaria. Traditional German style wool zippered cardigan with silver finish buttons and chain fastener at neck. Colors: Royal blue, Ruby, Heather and Maroon with red and black trim. Ladies' sizes: S, M, L.

F09875 **17.95**

[D] Indian Knit. These beautiful sweaters are handknit by Northwest Indians from raw wool. No dyes are used, all the colors are natural. Long lasting and heavy duty, every pattern is different. Sizes: Small, Medium, Large.

F51078 Pullovers **39.95**
F51079 Zipper Cardigans **44.95**
F510710 Matching Caps or Tams **4.25**

When Ordering a Sweater, please send your chest measurements.

Plaid Wool Shirt. Fancy design, long sleeve wool shirt with two breast pockets. Basic colors of red, green, blue or brown. S, M, L, XL sizes.

F718718 **5.75**

4 — RECREATIONAL EQUIPMENT, INC.

[E] Tyrolean Cape. Made from heavy weight loden cloth, imported from Austria, these luxurious garments are trimmed in black with large silver finish buttons. Cotton lining. Colors: Wine, light blue, Royal blue, dark olive. S, M, L.

F015715 **31.95**

[F] Austrian Loden Coat. This very stylish coat may be worn anywhere, but is ideal in colder weather. Trimmed in black with silver finish buttons and a colorful cotton lining. Colors: Wine, light blue, Royal blue, dark olive. S, M, L.

F015716 **35.95**

INTERESTING ESD HISTORY FACTS (CONT.)

ESD 189

Initially had offices in Bellingham and Everett, but their early meetings were held all over the region in places like John John's Restaurant in Burlington; P.U.D. Building; Camp Fire Office and Continental Telephone Building in Mount Vernon; Data Processing Center of Alderwood School... and more.

Ben Boxum (now deceased) was on the ISD 108 (now NW ESD 189) board when ISDs were created. He served until March 2009 when he resigned due to poor health.



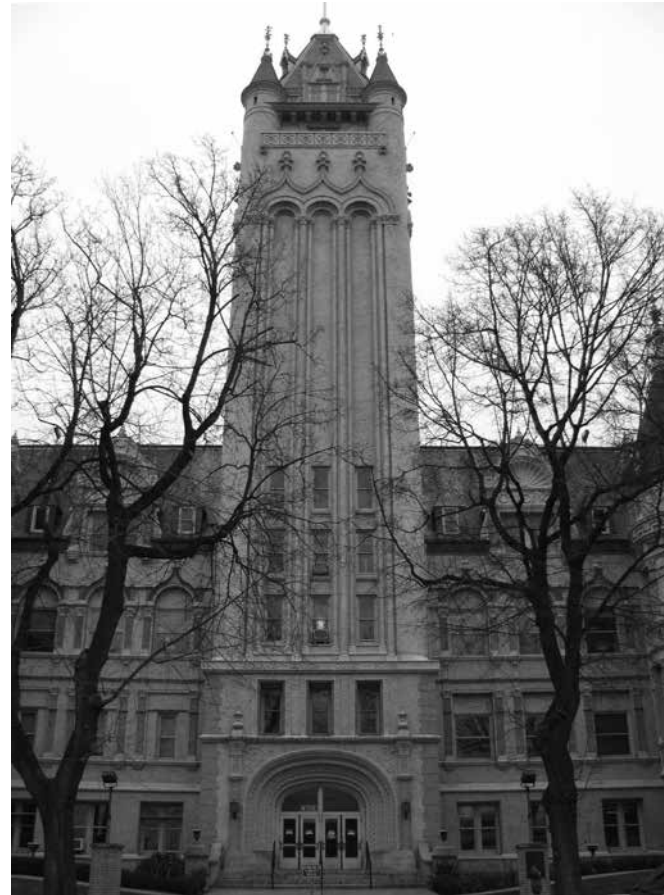
ESD 123

In 1972, ESD 102 in Walla Walla and ESD 103 in Pasco consolidated to form ESD 123. For over twenty years, ESD 123 remained in the city of Walla Walla before relocating its main office to Pasco in 1997. Through its Pasco office, ESD 123 now serves 23 school districts across seven counties, with its smallest school district (Star) at just 10 students FTE!



ESD 114

In the early days, the ESD office was on the 2nd floor of the historic post office building in Port Townsend. They shared the 2nd floor with the UW State Extension Agent and the USA Customs Office.



The Spokane County Courthouse, NEWESD 101's first home in 1969



Historic Port Townsend Post Office where ESD 114 was housed

NOTES & MEMORIES

